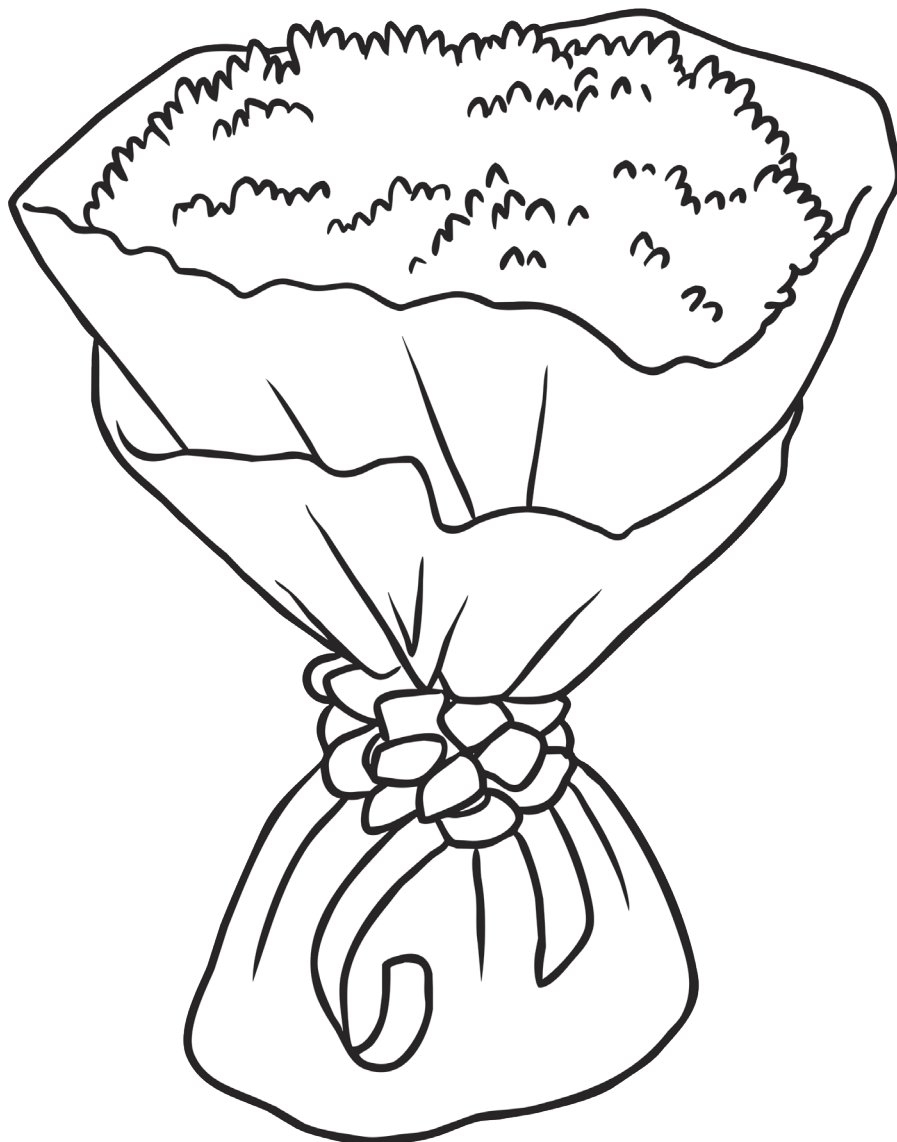
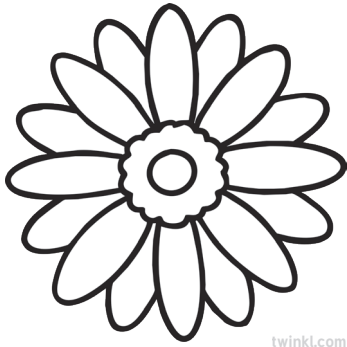


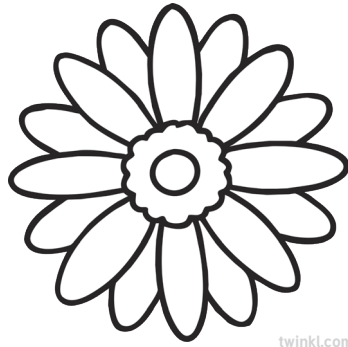
Stwórz Bukiet Kwiatów

Wytnij i przyklej Twoje ulubione kwiaty, aby stworzyć piękny bukiet!

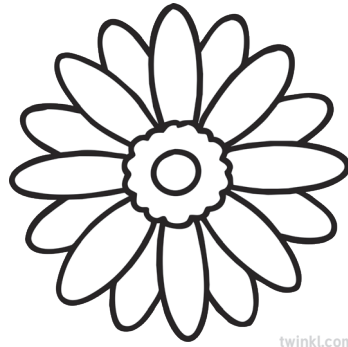




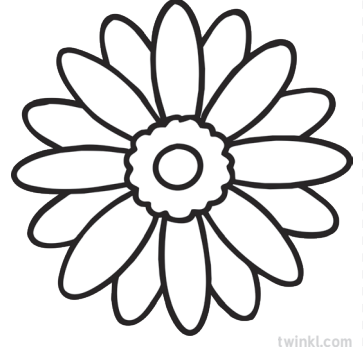
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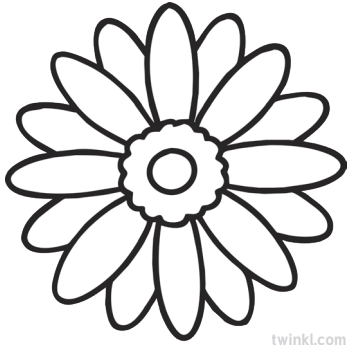
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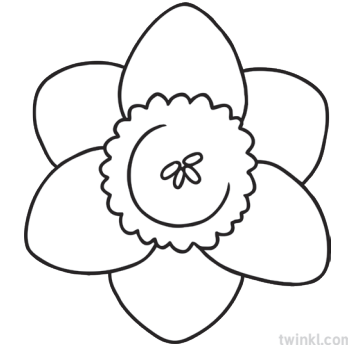
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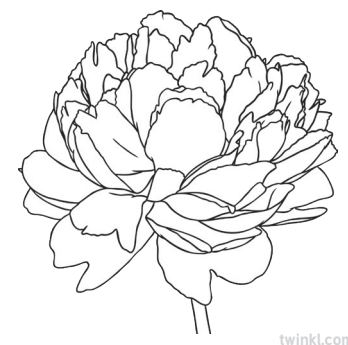
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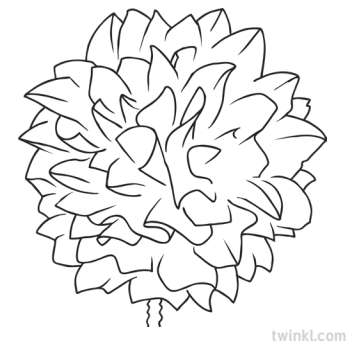
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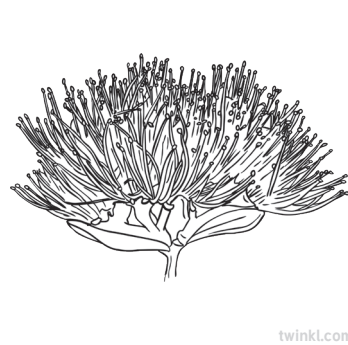
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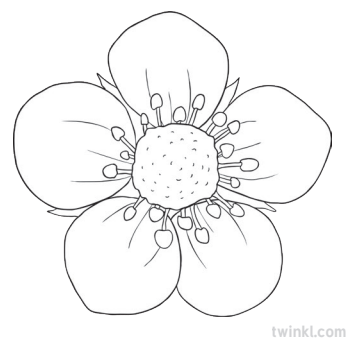
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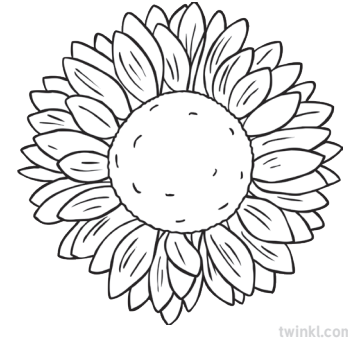
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